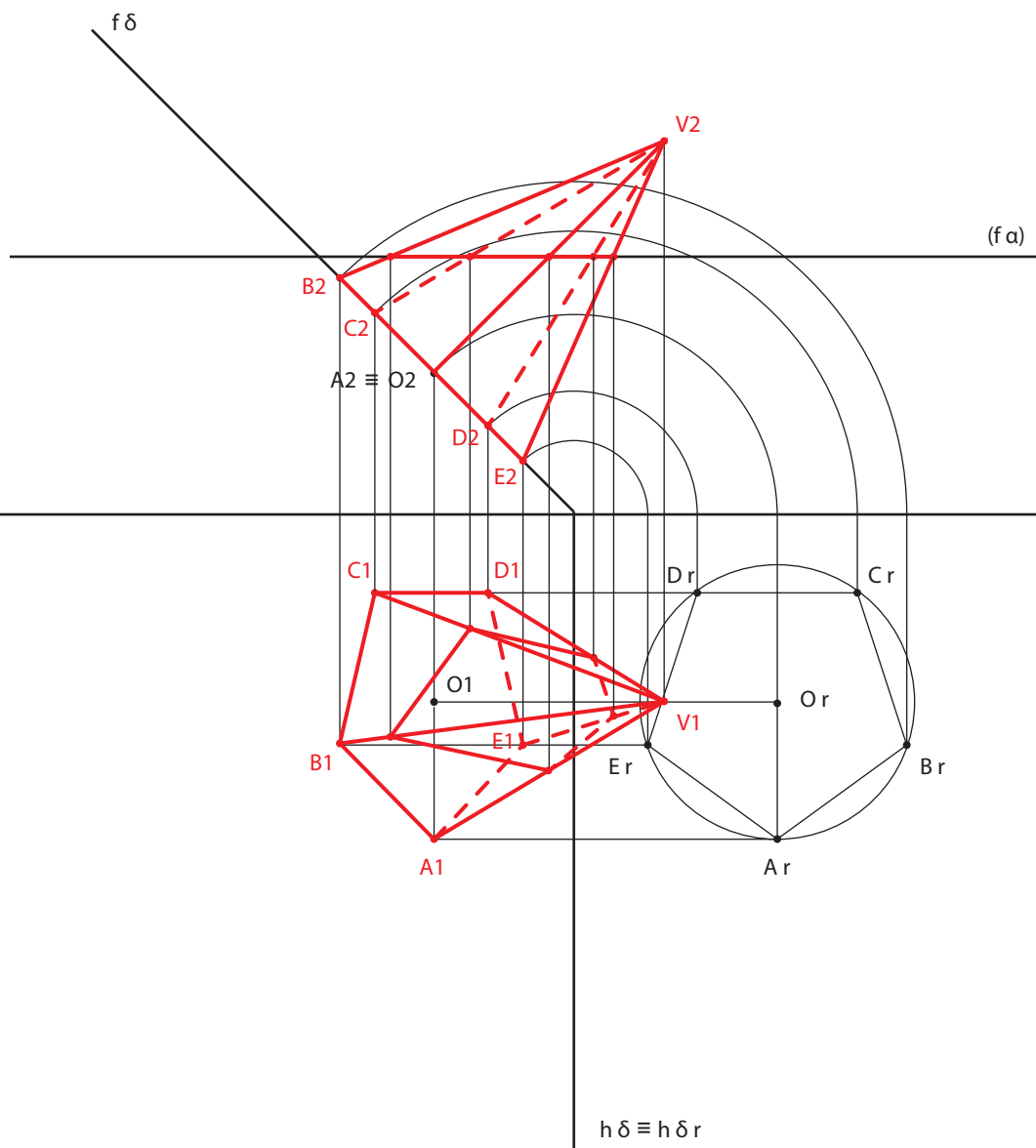


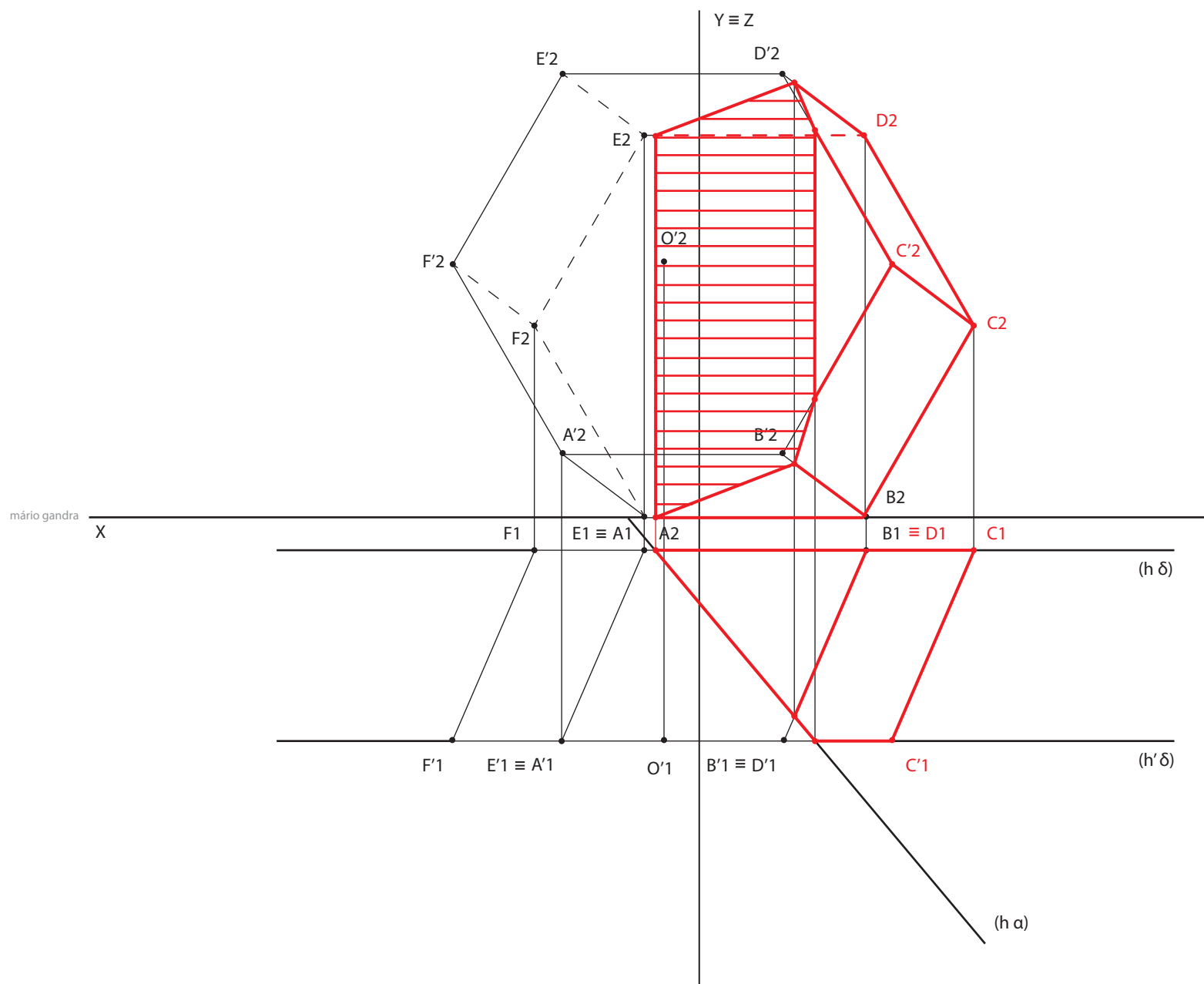
1

mário gandra

$X \equiv f \delta r$



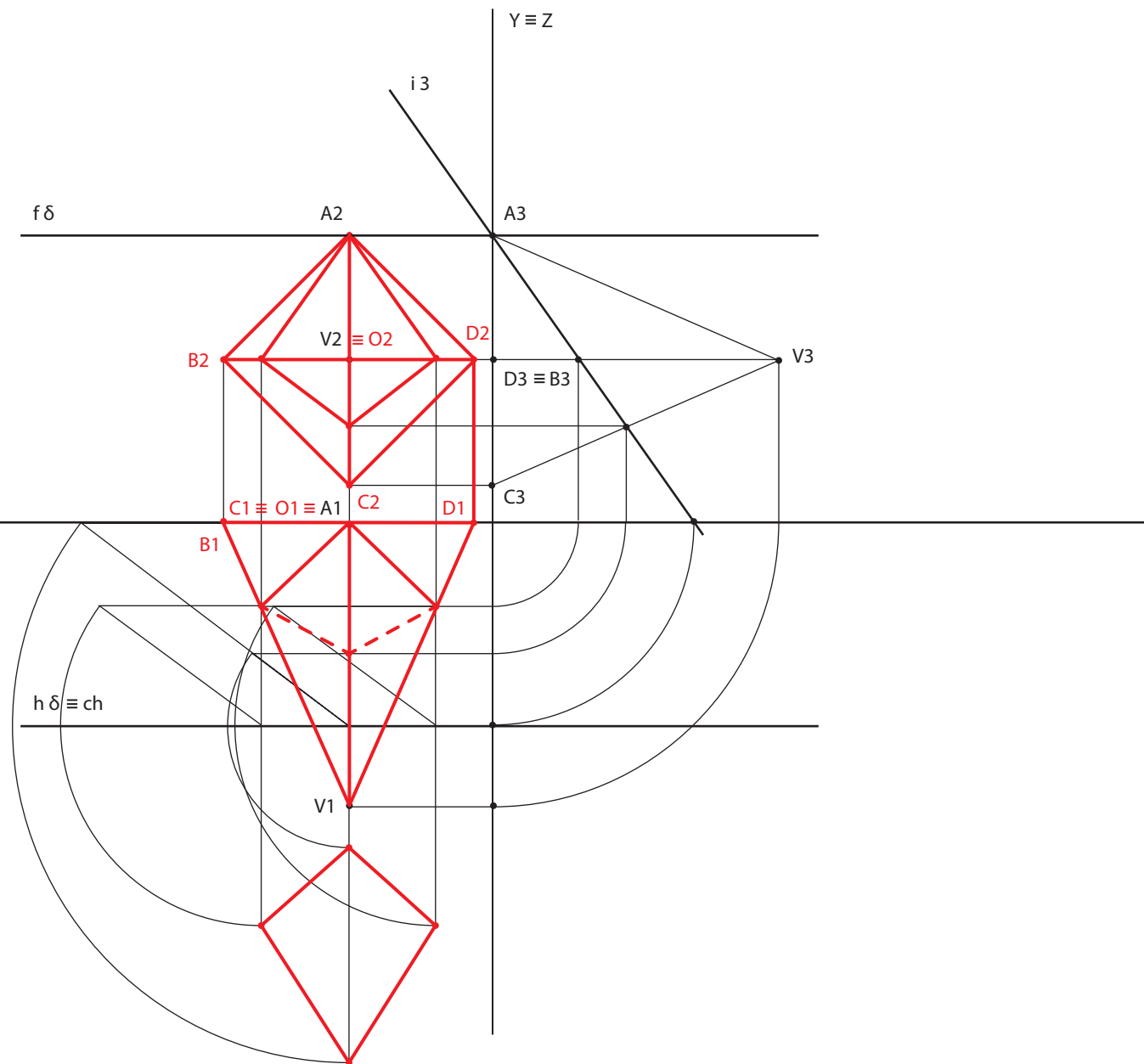
2



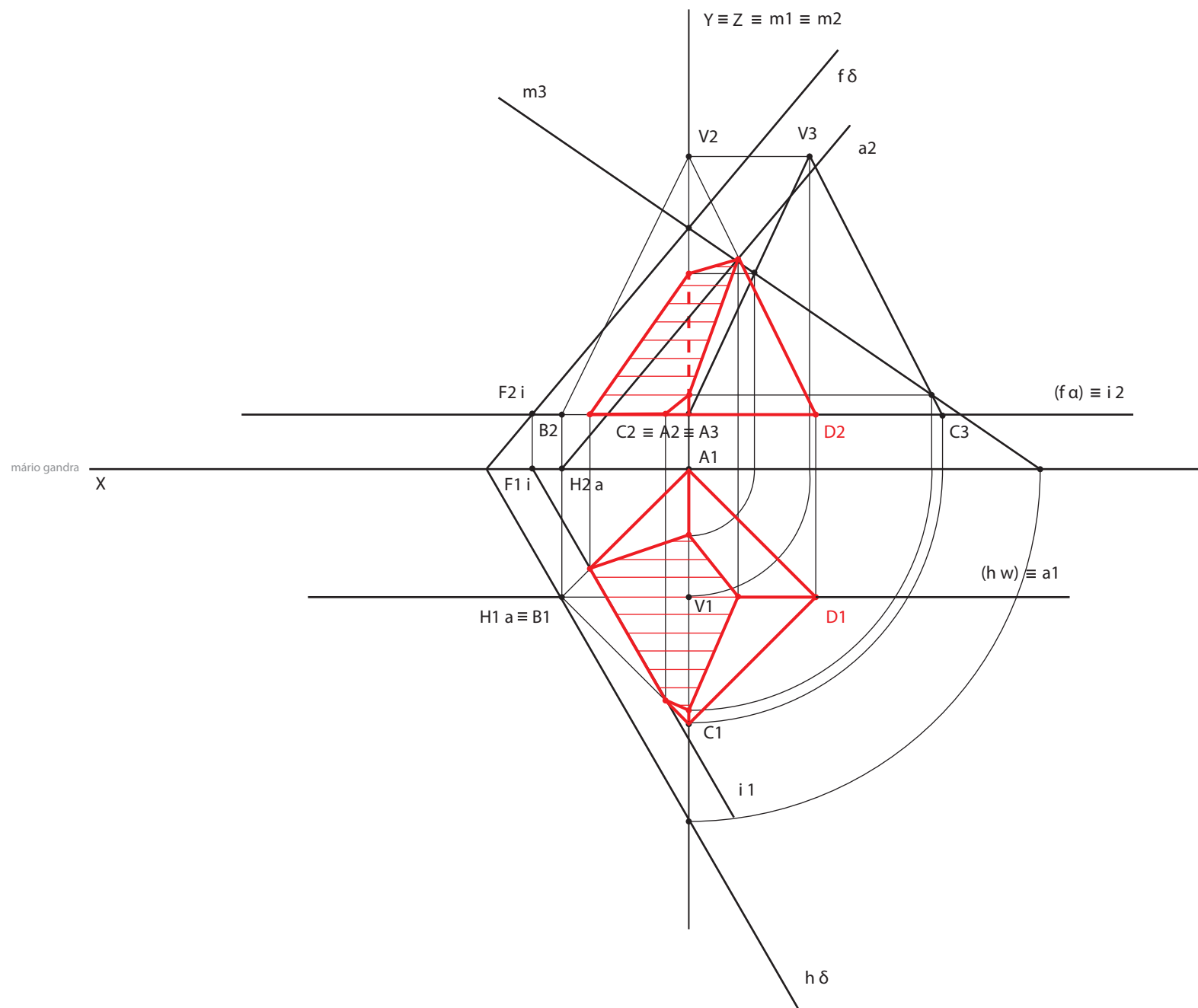
3

mário gandra

X



4



5

mário gandra

x

$h\delta$

$Y \equiv Z$

$f\delta$

O2

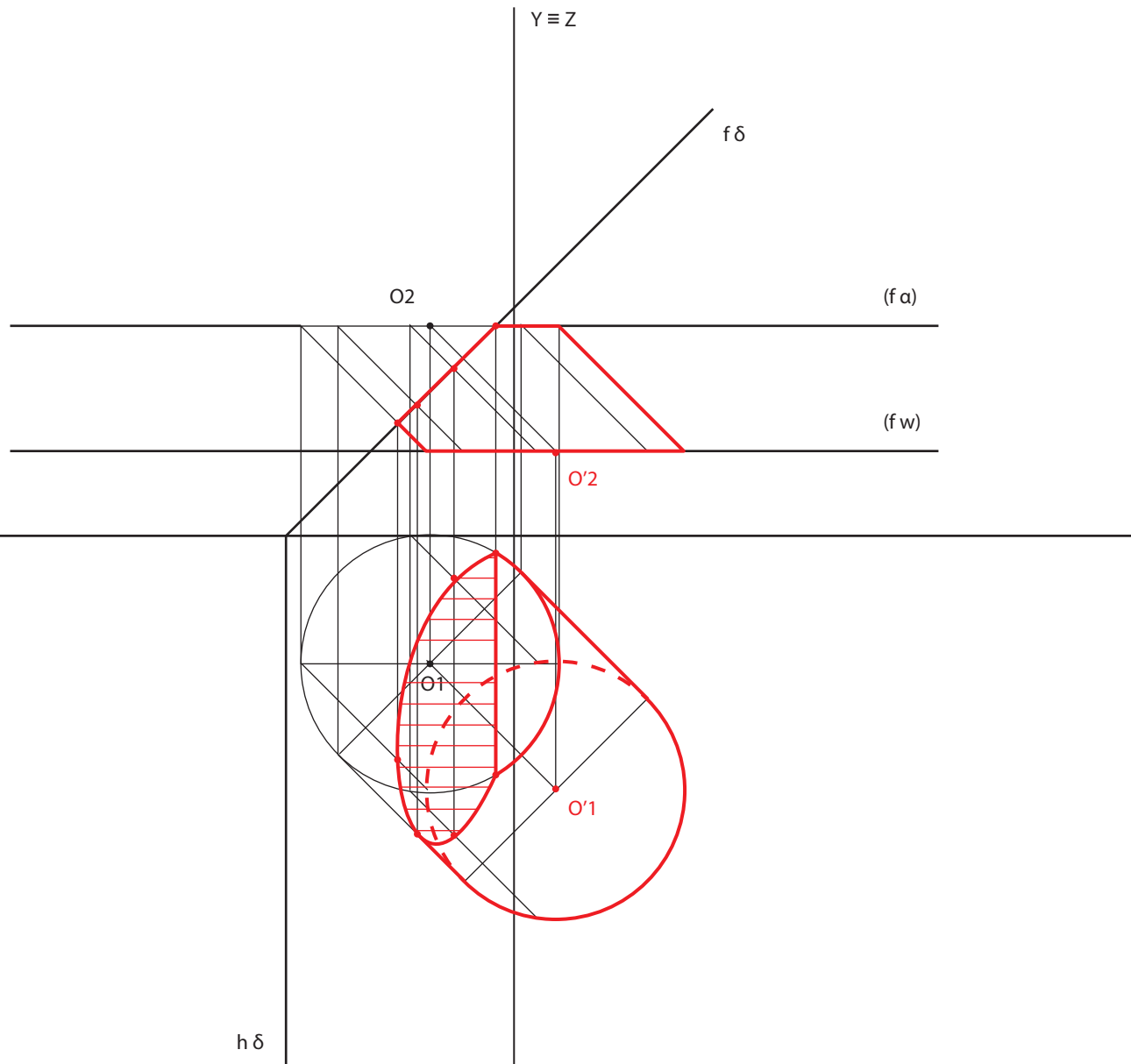
$(f\alpha)$

$(f\omega)$

O'2

O1

O'1



6

mário gandra

x

$h\delta$

$Y \equiv Z$

$f\delta$

O2

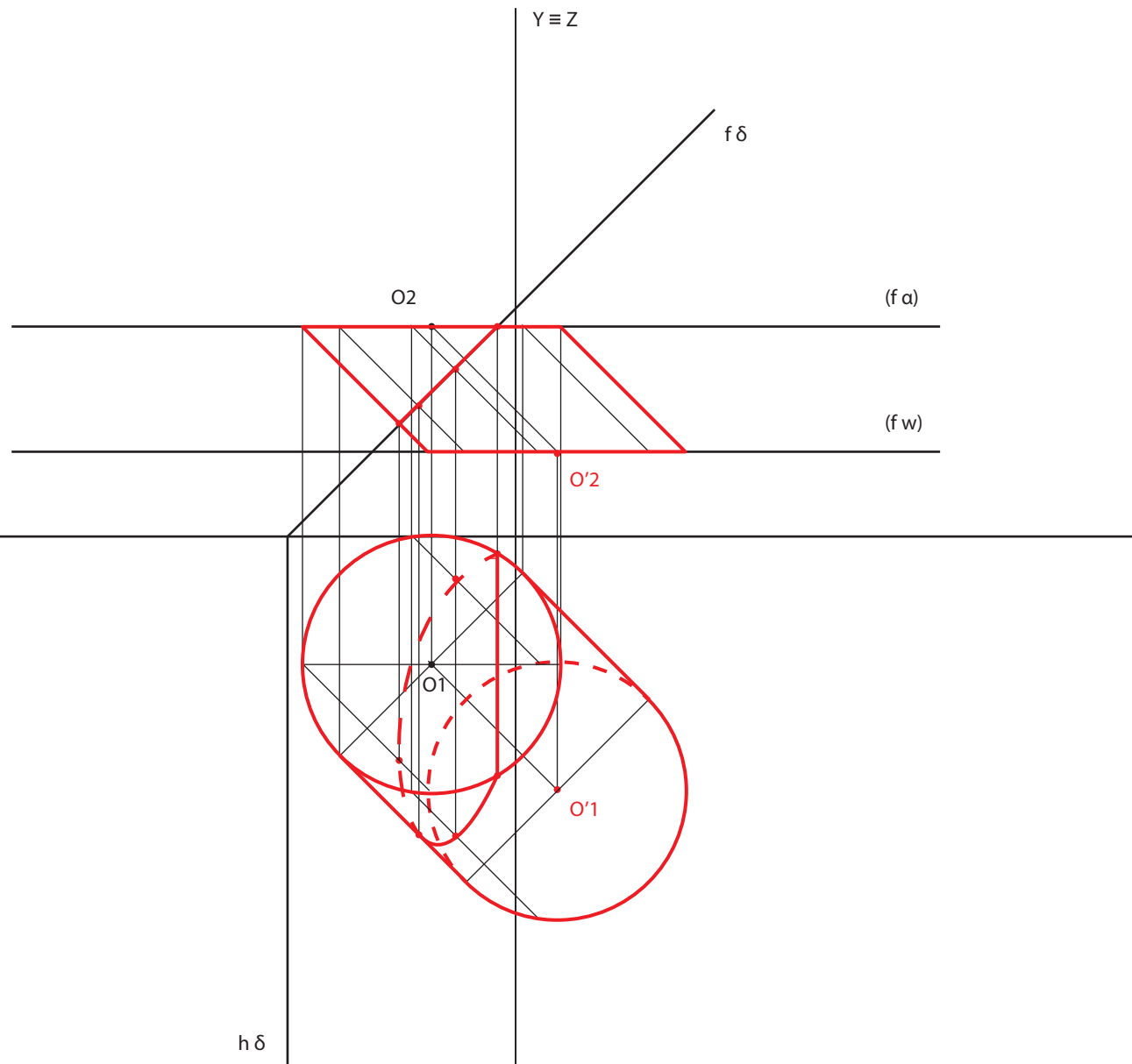
$(f\alpha)$

$(f\omega)$

O'2

O1

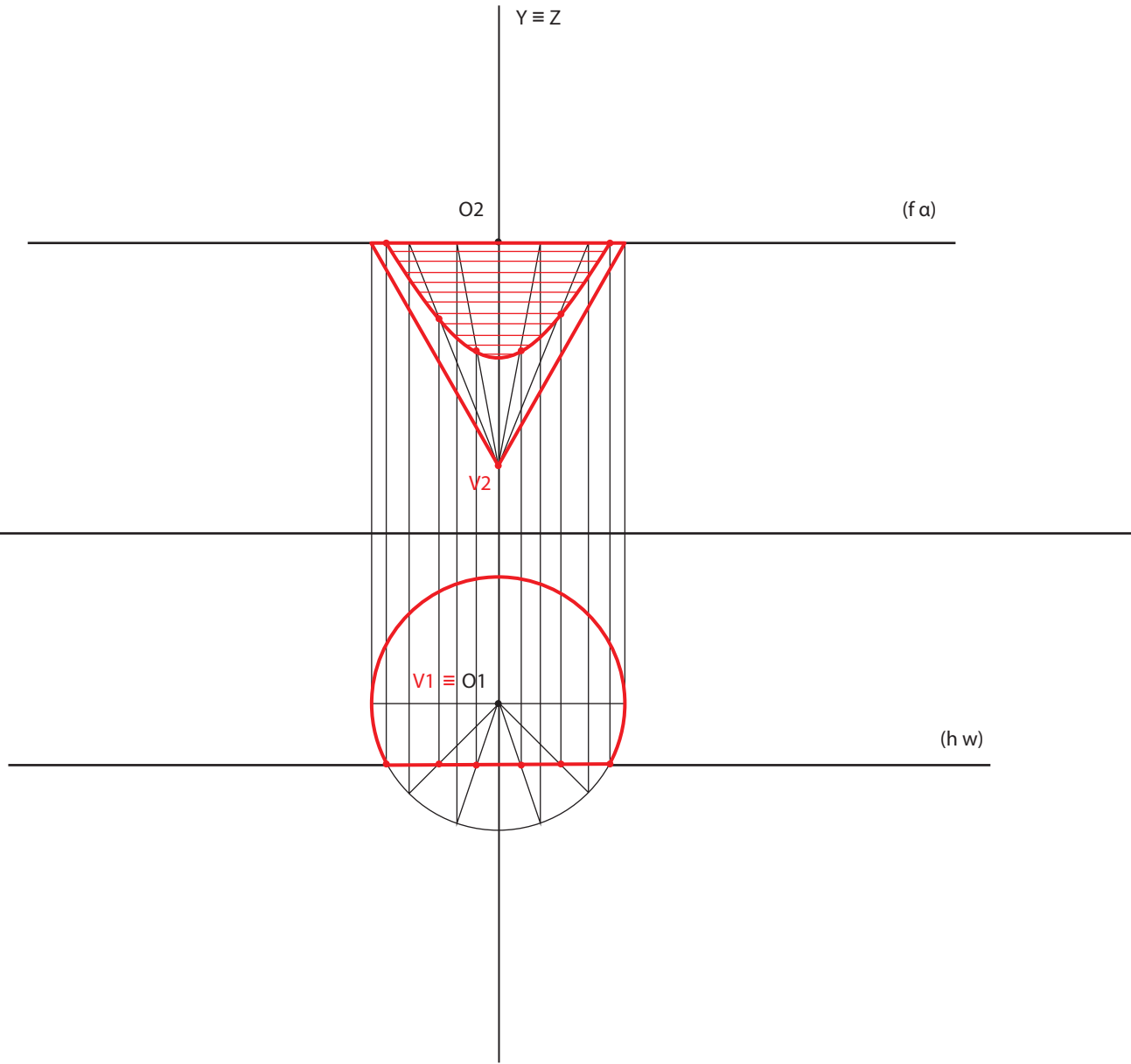
O'1



7

mário gandra

x



8

mário gandra

x

$h\delta$

$f\alpha \equiv h\alpha$

$Y \equiv Z$

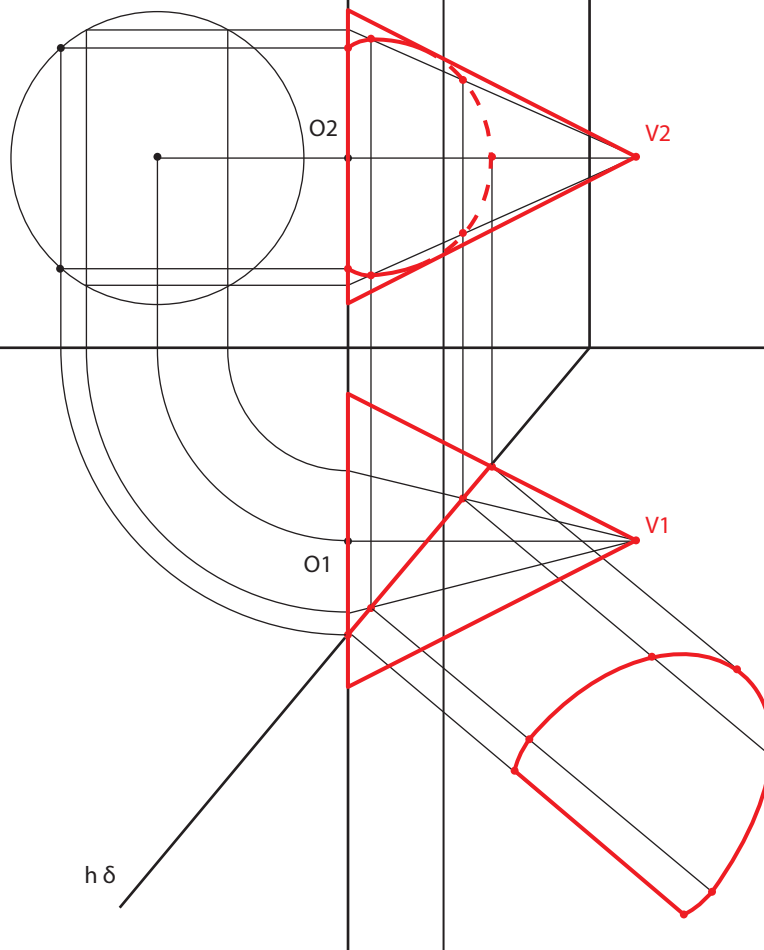
$f\delta$

O2

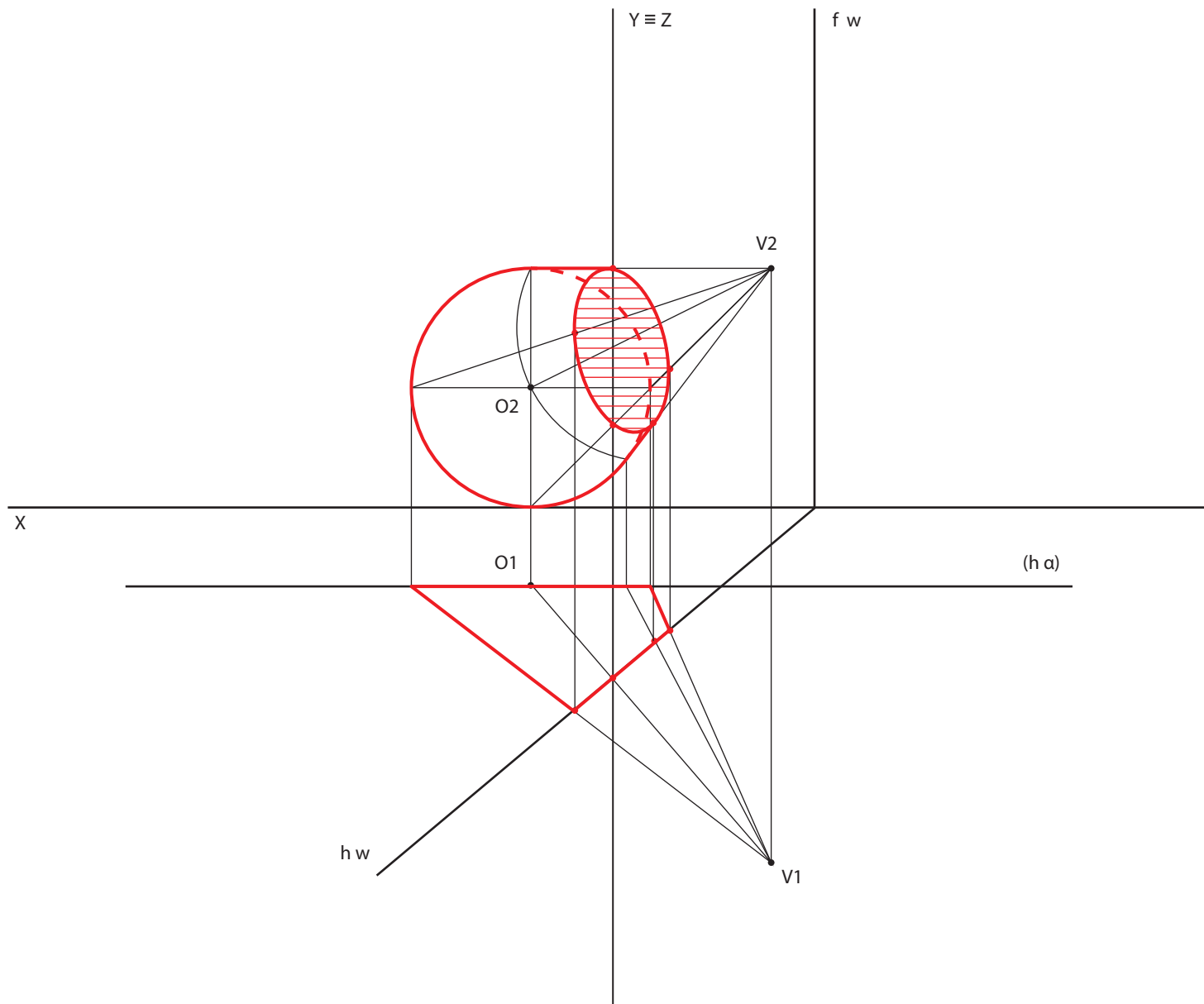
V2

O1

V1



mário gandra



10

mário gandra

x

h w

$Y \equiv Z$

f w

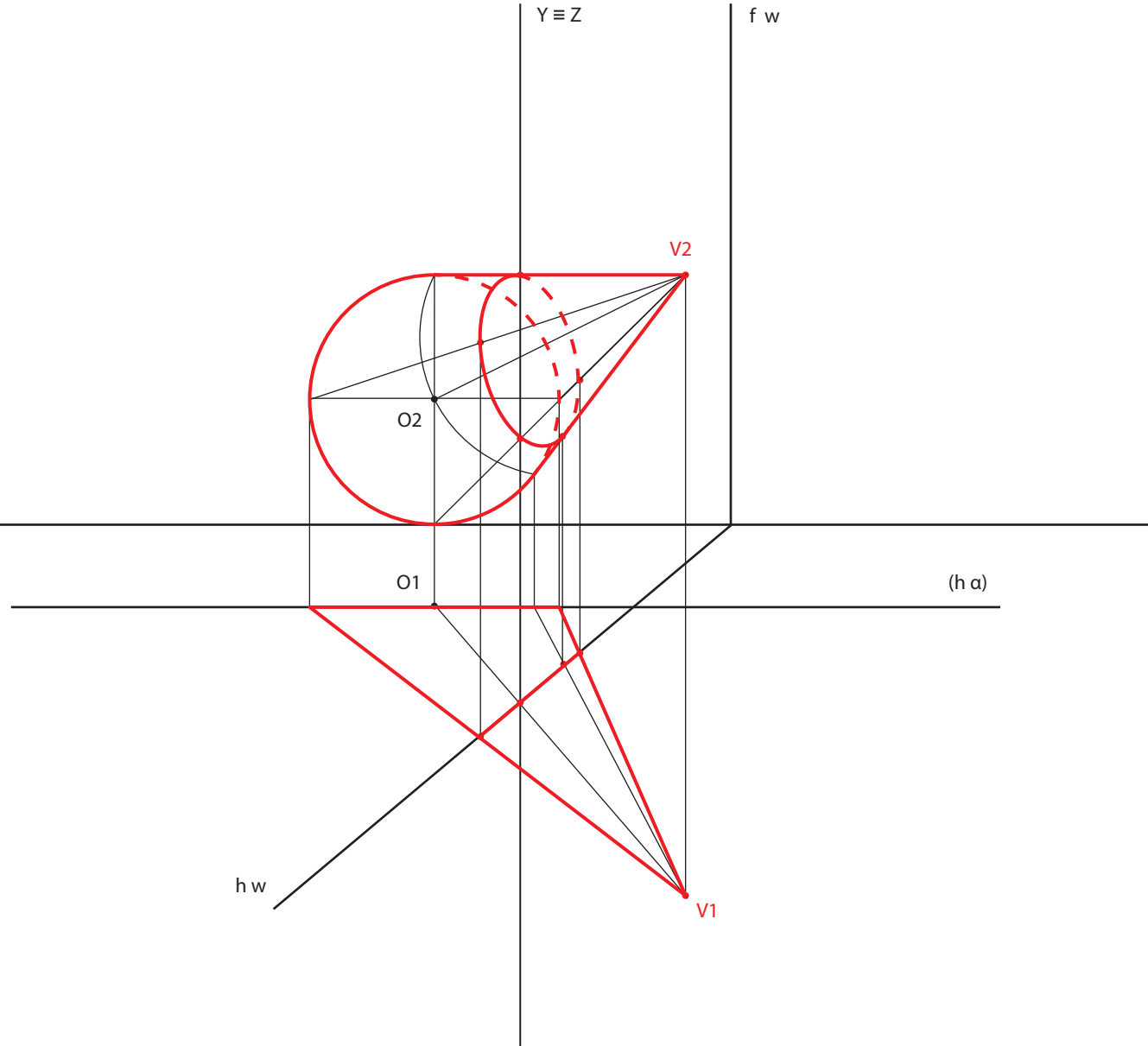
(h α)

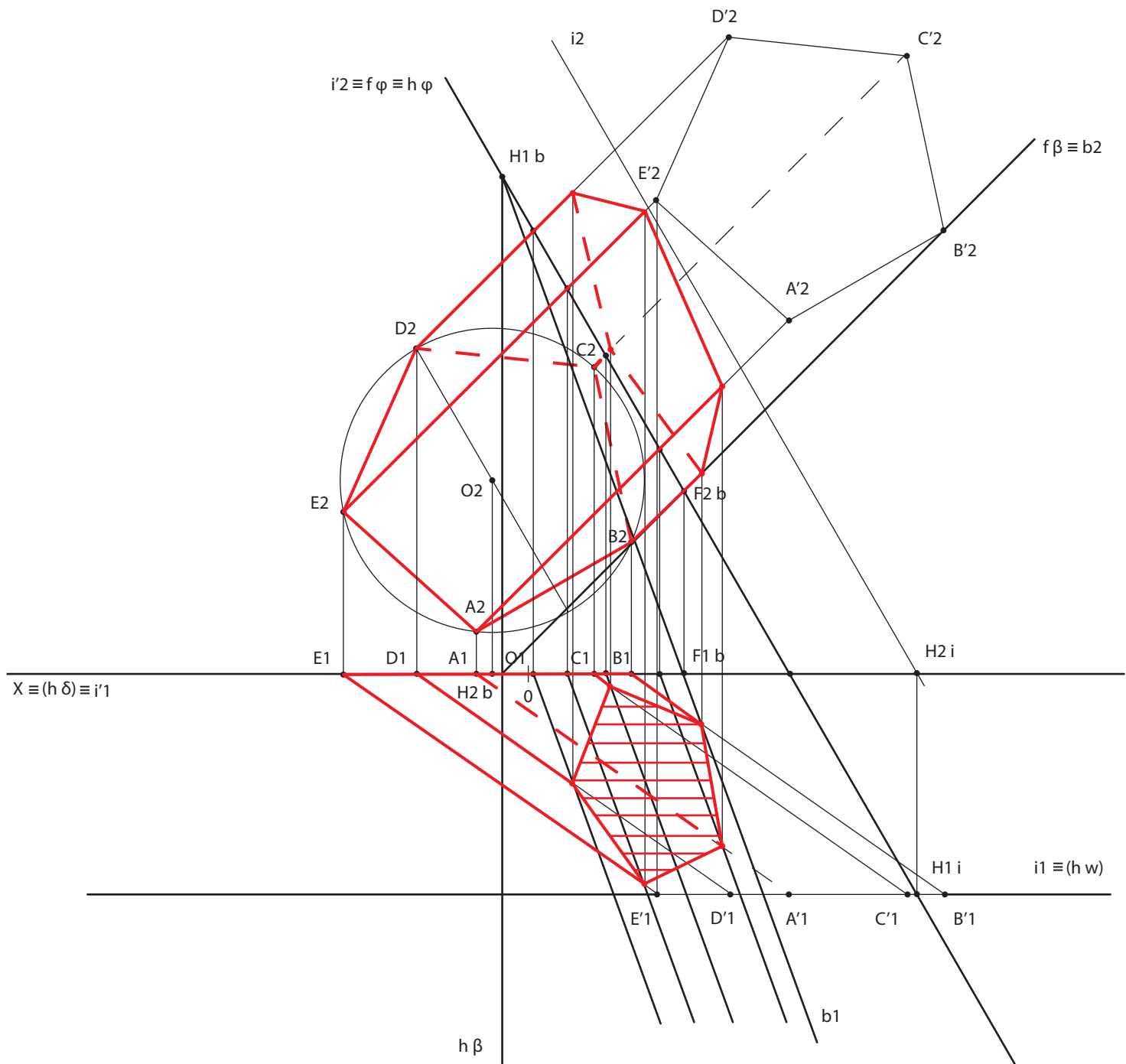
O2

O1

V2

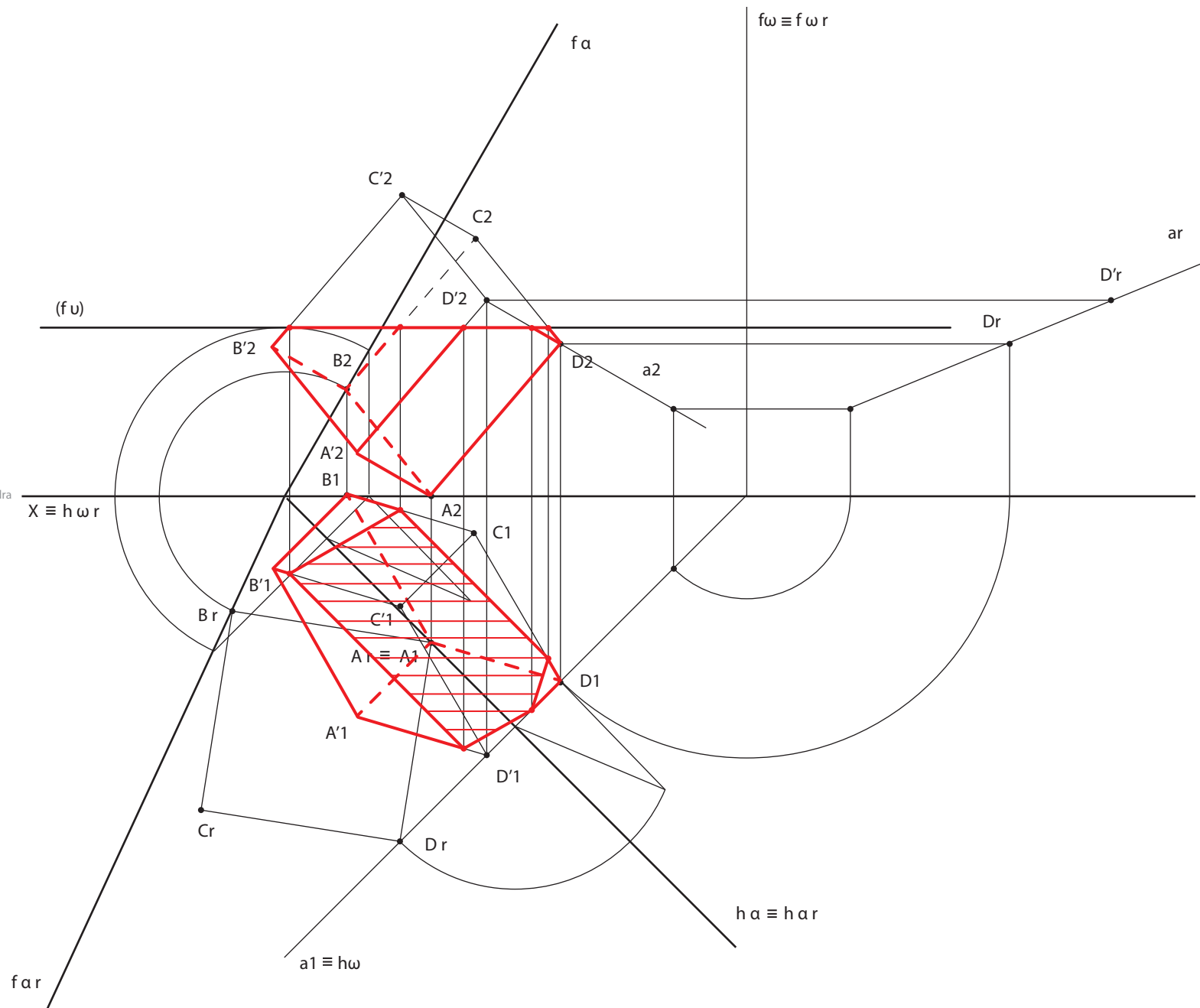
V1





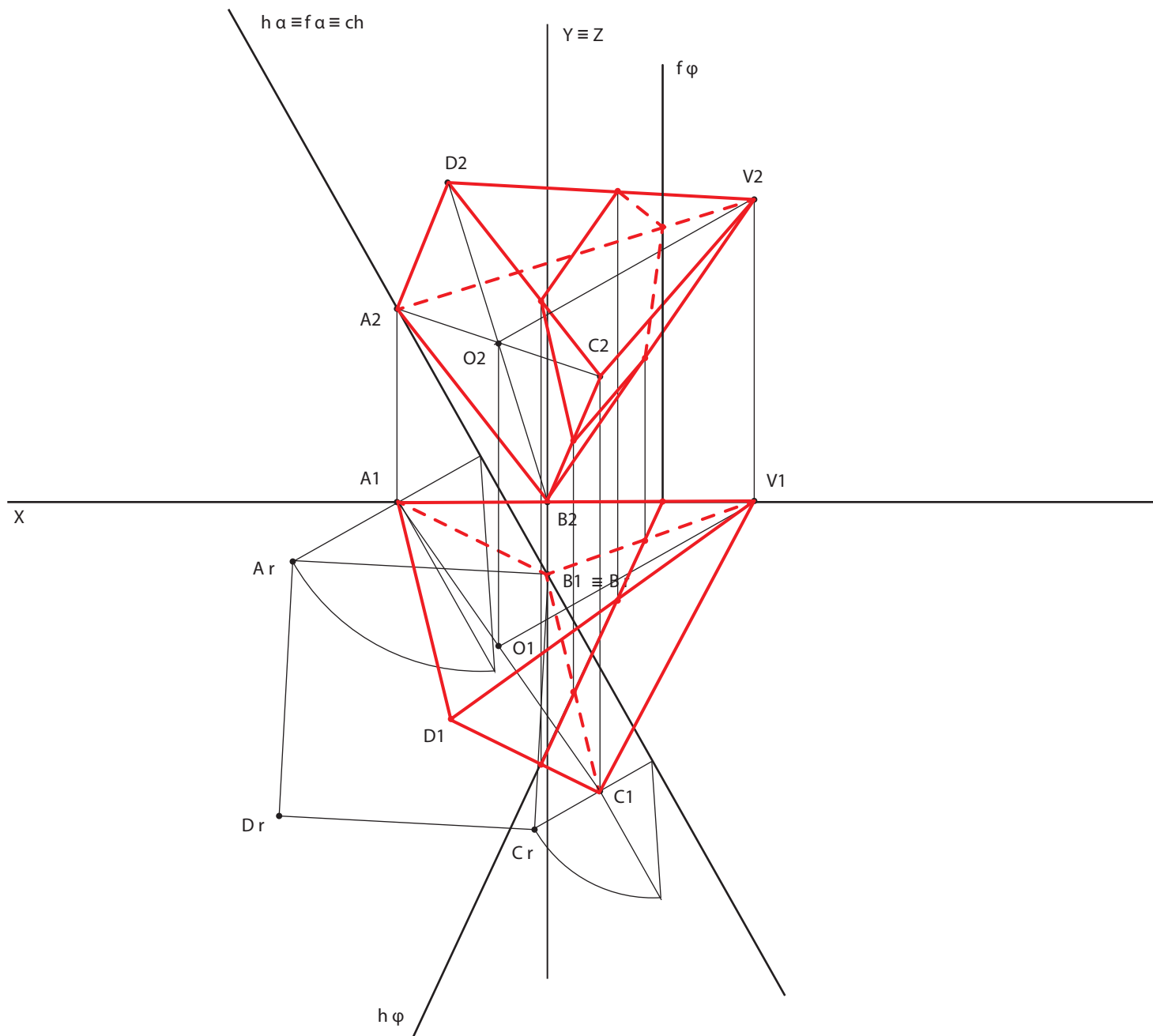
12

mário gandra



13

mário gandra



$$X \equiv h\delta \equiv f\delta \equiv ch \equiv h\pi r$$

